New Hampshire Ground Ambulance Cost Study Data Analysis – Methodology Review

Public Consulting Group LLC

November 13, 2024 Jonathan Sauerschell and Chineme Ogbuefi



**Solutions that Matter** 

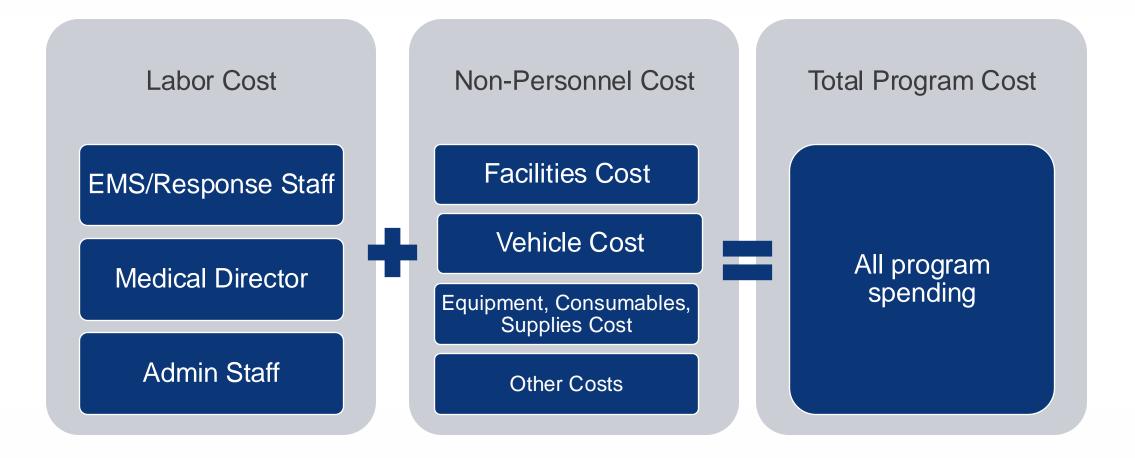
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## **Rate Methodology and Process**

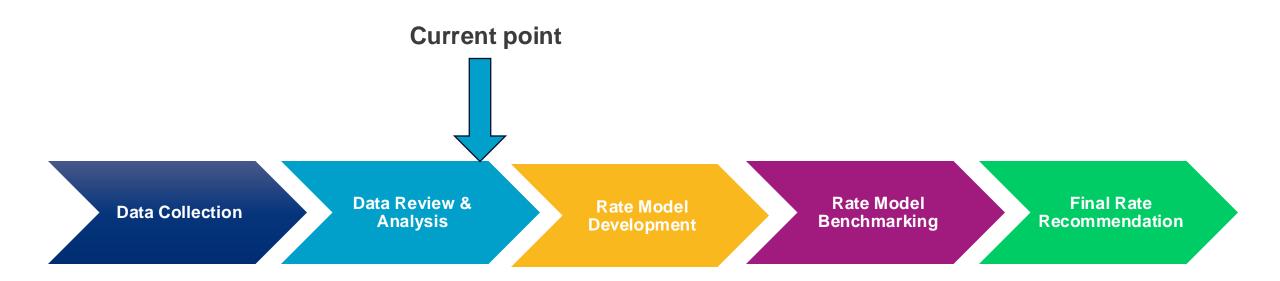
#### **Basic Rate Methodology**





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#### **Rate Development Process**



- Rate Model Development prep has taken place
- Lewis & Ellis is reviewing claims data for financial impact modeling



#### **Data Processing**

The Medicaid Ground Ambulance Data Collection System (GADCS) was collected in addition to;

N

Separate and distinct non-GADCS data survey

All data was analyzed to ensure accuracy and completeness

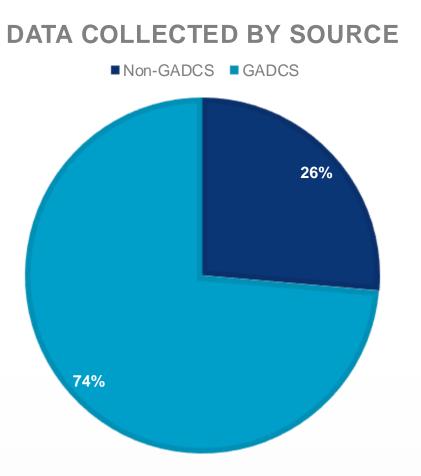
Outliers will be identified through statistically valid methods

Licensed EMS Units are being contacted to verify data questions



## **Data Overview – Representative Sample**

#### **Data Overview**



 Sample size calculations indicate our sample has an over 90% confidence level that the real results are within +/- 5% of the true value

Source: Sample Size Calculator



#### **Representative Sample**

Total Respondents vs. Total Universe 161 110 0 20 40 60 100 120 140 160 180 80 Total Licensed EMS Units
Responses

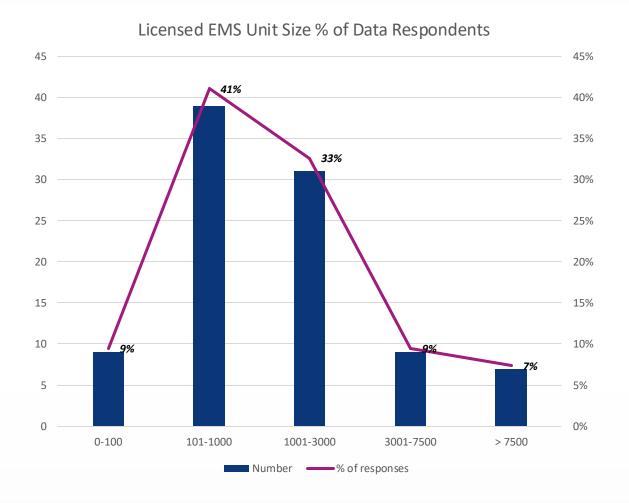
## Almost 70% of all Licensed EMS Units responded!

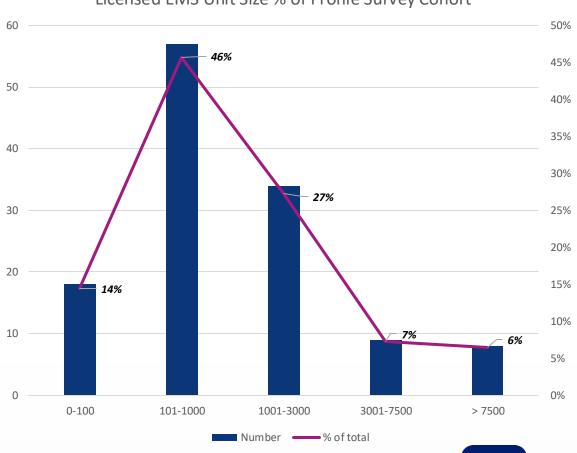
Thank you for the robust participation, this is unusually high response rate especially for a short timeframe.

Additional Data Submissions are no longer being accepted



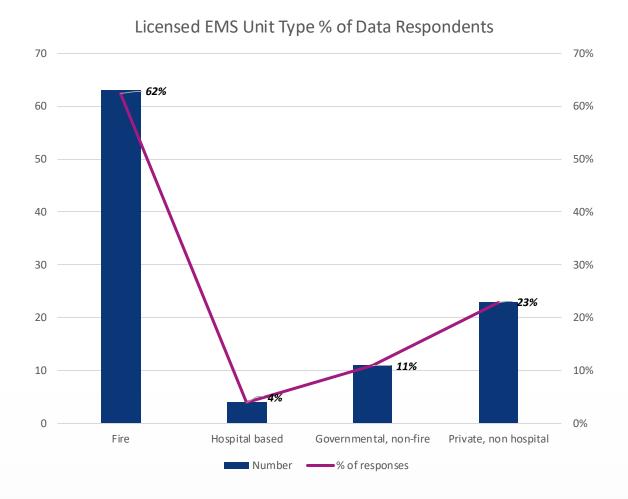
#### **Representative Sample - Size**

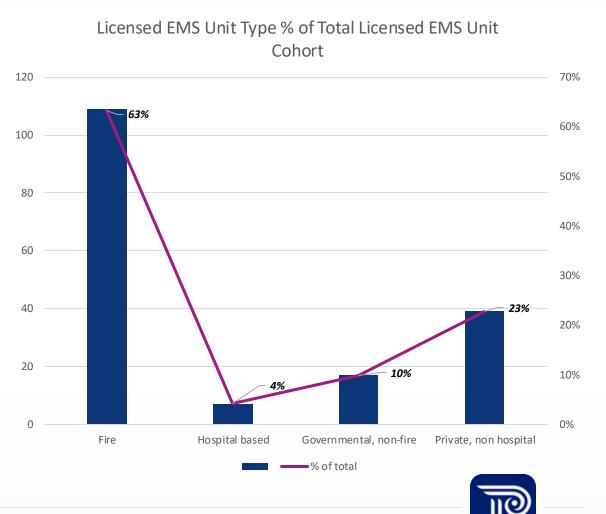




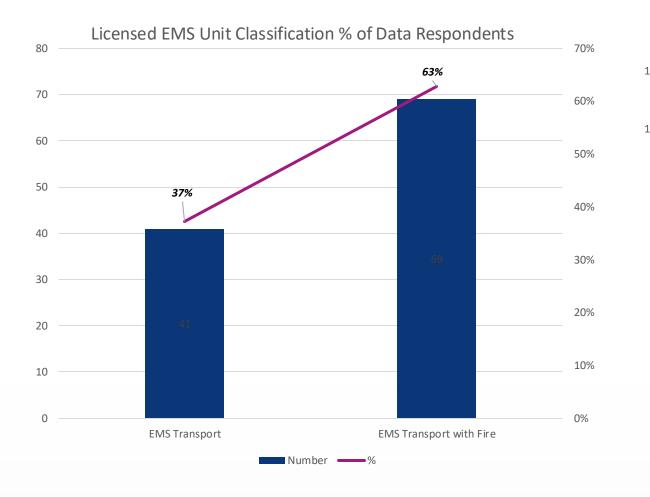
Licensed EMS Unit Size % of Profile Survey Cohort

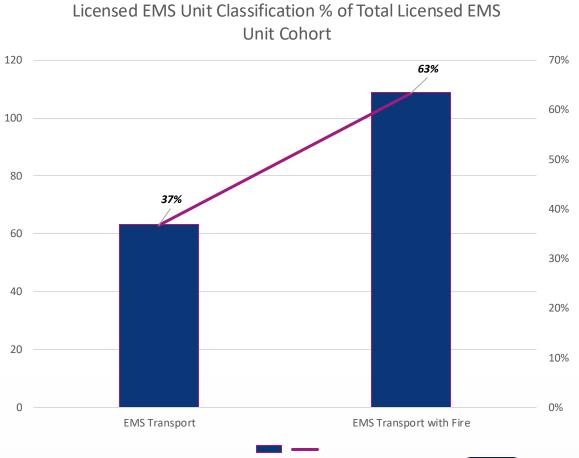
#### **Representative Sample - Type**





#### **Representative Sample - Classification**







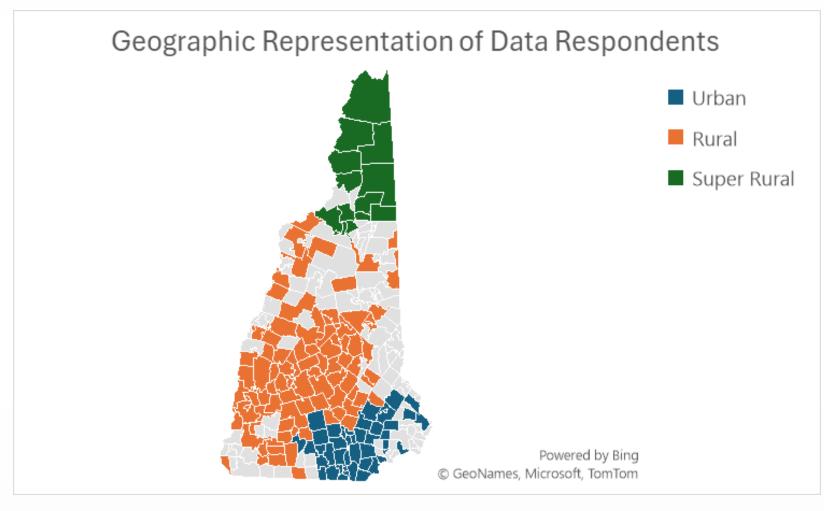
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#### **Geographic Representation**

Source: https://www.cms.gov/files/zip/zip-code-carrier-locality-file-revised-08/20/2024.zip

Date of Data: 8/20/24

Date Pulled: 11/4/24









#### Methodology – Staffing Cost per Hour

**Combined Survey Response Data** 

Job Title	Sum of Compensation	Sum of Total Hours	Compensation Per hour
	\$314,258,741	8,840,505	\$35.55
Admin	\$59,061,892	1,473,110	\$40.09
Other response personnel	\$6,202,808	246,293	\$25.18
EMT – Basic	\$96,515,598	3,452,583	\$27.95
EMT - Intermediate	\$57,082,843	1,591,276	\$35.87
EMT - Paramedic	\$85,285,375	1,967,836	\$43.34
Medical Director	\$1,075,153	5,570	\$193.03
Medical Staff	\$9,035,072	103,837	\$87.01

**Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Compensation Data** 

Average Compensation Per Hour			
EMT BLS with Fringe	\$	30.44	
Paramedic BLS with Fringe	\$	42.98	

- BLS Wage Data has Emergency Medical Technician and Paramedic as Job Categories.
- For both BLS job categories, PCG applied fringe percentages to New Hampshirespecific average wage amounts to arrive at total compensation.



#### Methodology – EMS Hours vs Total Hours

Job Title	EMS Hours	Total Hours	EMS Hours vs Total Hours
Admin	1,013,058	1,386,975	73%
Other response personnel	250,570	263,641	95%
EMT - Basic	2,681,762	2,859,246	94%
EMT - Intermediate	962,346	1,268,049	76%
EMT - Paramedic	1,739,698	2,000,238	87%
Medical Director	2,874	5,570	52%
Medical Staff	48,318	103,838	47%
Grand Total	6,698,626	7,887,557	85%

- For each job title the total EMS hours was calculated
- Similarly, the total hours was calculated for each job title

• Then the EMS hours was divided by the total hours to calculate an average percent of time supporting EMS

#### **Additional Factors**

All respondents (both GADCS and Non-GADCS) have distinct reporting years



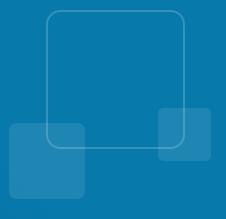
To ensure data fidelity we will apply an adjustment factor to respondents' data to account for inflation from reporting year until current



This factor is based on CMS Market Basket Index Data, and will ensure compensation data is adjusted accurately and represents current time



## Non-Personnel Cost



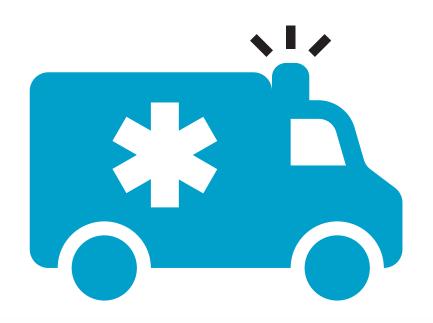
#### Methodology

We will review GADCS and non-GADCS data to calculate a statistically valid non-personnel cost.

Using Facilities Costs, Vehicle Costs, Equipment Costs and Other Costs, and the reported distribution for ground ambulance services we will be able to determine:

- Cost by category
- Cost by category applied to ground ambulance services

These measures will make up the nonpersonnel costs that will inform the rate model(s).







#### **Conclusion & Next Steps**

Will work with internal SMEs to determine if cost inputs are appropriate by Procedure Code

Salary/compensation data will be adjusted for inflation

Distinct rate models will be created for each Procedure Code

Non-personnel costs will be derived to encompass ambulance, equipment and overhead

\$

PCG will develop initial cost-based rates and work with L&E to confirm actuarial soundness



# **Questions?**



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